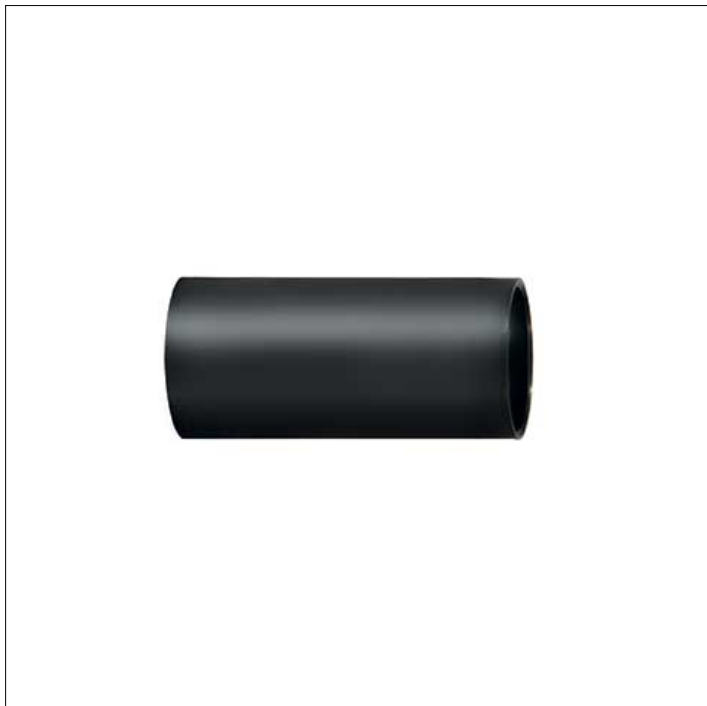


ACCESSORIO**CAS3390****Cassaforma per NANOLED FRAME**